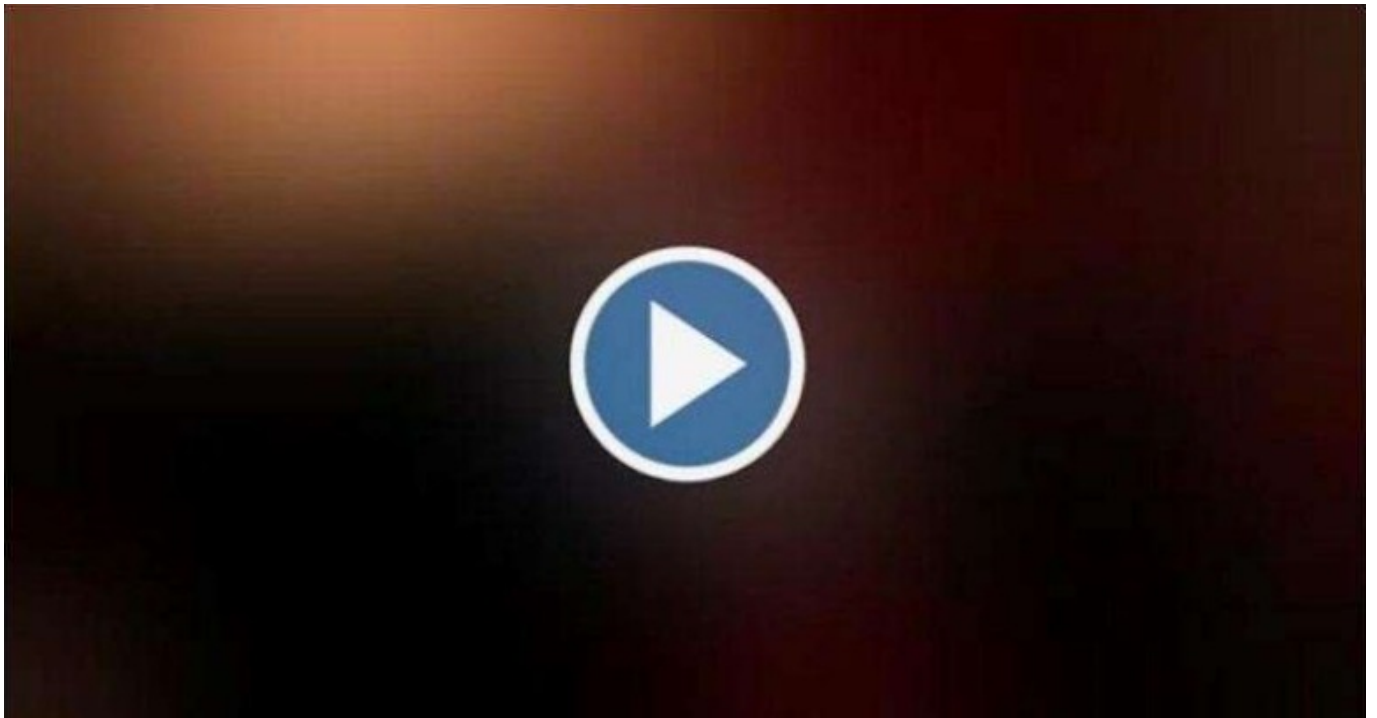


(EXCLUSIVE VIDEO)* Vietnamese viral HD-XXXs

February 15, 2026

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