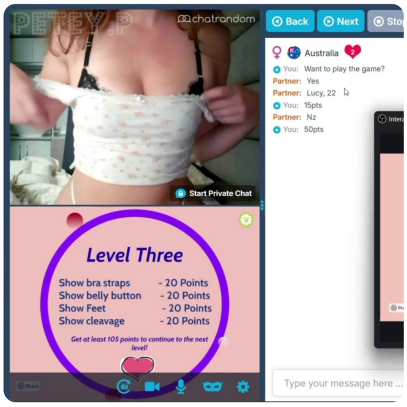
VIEW FULL GALLERY

2 Girls Omegle Game - Naughty Webcam Strip Challenge

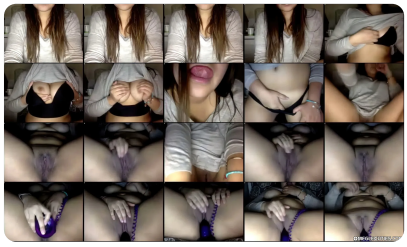
Photo Gallery



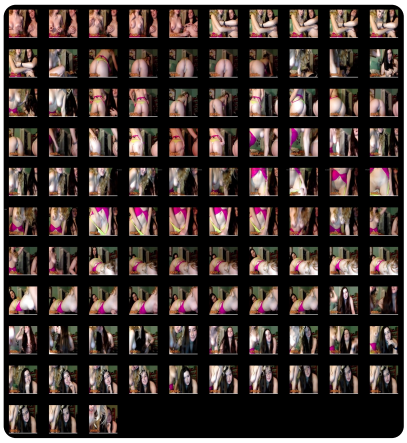
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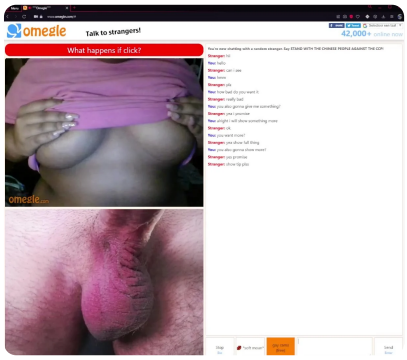
Canadian Girl Plays with herself (2025) .



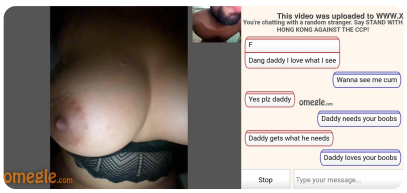
Omegel Adult







Seksi action live - omgle game cam girls strip for you.



Sexy Omegle girl.

About This Collection

Two playful girls turn an Omegle game into something far more thrilling than your average video chat with strangers. Curious how far they'll go? What starts as an anti-boredom game quickly becomes a steamy NSFW

session packed with daring dares and raw chemistry between two friends in the room. Watch them work through every level of this naughty points challenge, teasing the webcam as things heat up fast. Click the link above to view the full gallery.

See the full gallery: View Full Gallery Online

Source: Read the original article on fermer.dp.ua

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